FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR QUARTER II OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 2025

TRUONG THANH ENERGY AND REAL ESTATE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company") presents this statement together with the Financial Statements for the Quarter II of fiscal year ended 31 December 2025.

Business highlights

Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company (which was renamed from Truong Thanh Real Estate and Construction JSC.) is a joint stock company operating in accordance with the 1st Business Registration Certificate No. 0105167260 dated 28 February 2011 granted by Hanoi Authority for Planning and Investment.

During the operation course, the Company has been 24 times approved by Hanoi Authority for Planning and Investment for the amendments to the Business Registration Certificates, in which, the 24th amended Business Registration Certificate dated 19 April 2024 regarded the change in Head office.

Head office

- Address

: 4th Floor, Sun Grand Ancora Residence Tower, No.3 Luong Yen Street, Hong Ha

Ward, Hanoi City, Vietnam.

- Tel.

: 0242 242 5995

Principal business activities of the Company during the year include: Trading real estate, providing services of consultancy and construction & installation.

Board of Management and Executive Officers

The members of the Board of Management, the Board of Control, the Board of Directors of the Company during the year and as at the date of this statement include:

Board of Management

Full names	Position	Appointing date/Re-appointing date
Mr. Dang Trung Kien	Chairman	Re-appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Tran Tuan Phong	Vice Chairman	Appointed on 01 April 2024 (before as an
	Independent Member	independent member of the Board of
		Managenent)
Mr. Hoang Dinh Loi	Member	Appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy	Member	Re-appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Le Dinh Ngoc	Member	Re-appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Akahane Seiji	Independent member	Appointed on 18 May 2020
Mr. Mac Quang Huy	Member	Appointed on 24 December 2021
Ms. Dao Thi Thanh Hien	Member	Appointed on 24 December 2021
Mr. Kundun Sukhumananda	Independent member	Appointed on 24 December 2021
Mr. Ha Ngoc Minh	Member	Appointed on 31 March 2022
Mr. Nguyen Anh Tuan	Member	Appointed on 31 March 2022
Board of Control		
Full names	Position	Appointing date
Mr. Dao Xuan Duc	Manager	18 May 2020
Mr. Pham Duy Hoan	Member	31 March 2022
Ms. Tran Thi Hanh	Member	31 March 2022

Board of Directors and Chief Accountant

Full names	Position	Appointing date/Re-appointing date
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy	General Director	Appointed on 28 July 2020
Mr. Nguyen Quang Vinh	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 1 October 2021
Mr. Nguyen Huy Thang	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 1 April 2024
Ms. Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy	Chief Accountant	Appointed on 1 April 2024

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS (cont.)

Legal representative

The legal representative of the Company during the year and as at the date of this statement is Mr. Dang Trung Kien – BOM Chairman (Re-appointed on 18 May 2020).

Mr. Dang Trung Kien has authorized Mr. Hoang Manh Huy – General Director to sign the Financial Statements for Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025 in accordance with the Letter of Attorney No. 02/GUQ-TEG dated 28 July 2020.

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of the Financial Statements to give a true and fair view on the financial position, the financial performance and the cash flows of the Company during the year. In order to prepare these Financial Statements, the Board of Directors must:

- Select appropriate accounting policies and apply them consistently.
- make judgments and estimates reasonably and prudently.
- State clearly whether the accounting standards applied to the Company are followed or not, and all
 the material differences from these standards are disclosed and explained in the Financial
 Statements.
- Prepare the Financial Statements of the Company on the going-concern basis, except for the cases that the going-concern assumption is considered inappropriate.
- Design and implement effectively the internal control system in order to ensure that the preparation
 and presentation of the Financial Statements are free from material misstatements due to frauds or
 errors.

The Board of Directors hereby ensures that all the accounting books of the Company have been fully recorded and can fairly reflect the financial position of the Company at any time, and that all the accounting books have been prepared in compliance with the applicable Accounting System. The Board of Directors is also responsible for managing the Company's assets and consequently has taken appropriate measures to prevent and detect frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of Directors hereby commits to the compliance with the aforementioned requirements in preparation of the Financial Statements.

Approval on the Financial Statements

The Board of Directors hereby approves the accompanying Financial Statements, which give a true and fair view of the financial position as at 30 June 2025, the financial performance and the cash flows for the fiscal year then ended of the Company in conformity with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System and other legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

5 Forand on behalf of the Board of Directors, /

General Director

CỔ PHẨN NĂNG LƯỢNG VÀ BẤT ĐÔNG SẢM

TRUCKG THANK

Hoang Manh Huy

25 July 2025

Address: 4th Floor, Sun Grand Ancora Residence Building, No.3 Luong Yen, Hong Ha Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

BALANCE SHEET 30 June 2025

Unit: VND

	ASSETS	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
A -	CURRENT ASSETS	100		229,463,048,468	233,627,540,889
I	Cash and cash equivalents	110	V.1	1,453,934,823	2,438,142,612
1	Cash	111		1,453,934,823	2,438,142,612
2	Cash equivalents	112			
II	Short-term financial investments	120	V.2	62,666,915,800	62,666,915,800
1	Trading securities	121		-	-
2	Provisions for devaluation of trading securities	122		-	-
3	Held-to-maturity investments	123	V.2a	62,666,915,800	62,666,915,800
Ш	Short-term receivables	130		165,317,442,640	168,417,343,727
1	Short-term trade receivables	131	V.3	73,097,701,220	99,731,382,802
2	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	132	V.4	43,812,844,964	43,769,413,041
3	Short-term inter-company receivables	133		-	-
4	Receivable according to the progress of construction contracts	134		-	
5	Receivables for short-term loans	135	V.5	42,790,000,000	18,000,000,000
6	Other short-term receivables	136	V.6a	5,616,896,456	6,916,547,884
7	Allowance for short-term doubtful debts	137		=	-
8	Deficit assets for treatment	139		-	-
IV	Inventories	140		-	-
1	Inventories	141			
2	Allowance for devaluation of inventories	149		-	-
V	Other current assets	150		24,755,205	105,138,750
1	Short-term prepaid expenses	151	V.7a	24,755,205	105,138,750
2	Deductible VAT	152		-	
3	Taxes and other receivables from the State	153		-	-
4	Trading Government bonds	154		-	-
5	Other current assets	155		-	-

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FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Balance Sheet (cont.)

		ASSETS	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
	В -	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200	11000	1,036,815,930,892	1,029,606,188,630
	I 1	Long-term receivables Long-term trade receivables	210 211		1,450,000	1,400,000
	2	Long-term prepayments to suppliers	211		-	
	3	Working capital in affiliates	213		-	-
	4	Long-term inter-company receivables	214		_	_
	5	Receivables for long-term loans	215		_	-
	6	Other long-term receivables	216	V.6b	1,450,000	1,400,000
	7	Allowance for long-term doubtful debts	219	7.00	-	-
	II	Fixed assets	220		6,194,298,067	6,602,223,334
	1	Tangible fixed assets	221	V.8	6,194,298,067	6,602,223,334
		Historical costs	222	, , ,	10,503,912,096	10,503,912,096
		Accumulated depreciation	223		(4,309,614,029)	(3,901,688,762)
- 1	2	Financial leased assets	224		-	-
		Historical costs	225			_
		Accumulated depreciation	226		-	_
	3	Intangible fixed assets	227		_	#
		Historical costs	228		-	-
		Accumulated depreciation	229		-	-
	Ш	Investment properties	230		-	
		Historical costs	231		:=1	-
		Accumulated depreciation	232		-	-
]	IV	Long-term assets in process	240		-	-
	1	Long-term work in process	241		-	-
2	2	Construction-in-progress	242			
1	V	Long-term financial investments	250	V.2b	1,030,070,110,606	1,022,213,680,370
1	1	Investments in subsidiaries	251		684,092,510,800	674,523,810,800
	2	Investments in joint ventures and associates	252		19,200,000,000	19,200,000,000
3	3	Investments in other entities	253		340,939,570,000	340,939,570,000
2	4	Provisions for diminution in value of long-term financial investments	254		(14,161,970,194)	(12,449,700,430)
5	5	Held-to-maturity investments	255		-	-
1	VI	Other non-current assets	260		550,072,219	788,884,926
	1	Long-term prepaid expenses	261	V.7b	550,072,219	788,884,926
2		Deferred income tax assets	262		-	-
3		Long-term components and spare parts	263		_	-
4	1	Other non-current assets	268		-	-
		TOTAL ASSETS	270		1,266,278,979,360	1,263,233,729,519

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FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Balance sheets (cont)

	RESOURCES	Code	Note _	Ending balance	Beginning balance
C -	LIABILITIES	300		23,542,424,646	22,075,189,632
I	Current liabilities	310		21,060,424,646	19,158,189,632
1	Short-term trade payables	311	V.9	6,403,890,511	6,850,861,915
2	Short-term advances from customers	312	V.10	1,249,274,250	1,249,274,250
3	Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget	313	V.11	3,657,031,827	3,372,765,338
4	Payables to employees	314		547,733,824	617,867,507
5	Short-term accrued expenses	315		-	
6	Short-term inter-company payables	316		-	-
7	Payable based on the progress of construction contracts	317		-	-
8	Short-term unearned revenue	318		-	=
9	Other short-term payables	319	V.12	622,742,987	517,885,880
10	Short-term borrowings and financial leases	320	V.13a	8,579,751,247	6,549,534,742
11	Short-term provisions	321		-	_
12	Bonus and welfare funds	322			-
13	Price stabilization fund	323		-	-
14	Trading Government bonds	324		-	-
II	Non-current liabilities	330		2,482,000,000	2,917,000,000
1	Long-term trade payables	331		-	_
2	Long-term advances from customers	332		-	-
3	Long-term accrued expenses	333		-	-
4	Inter-company payables for working capital	334		=	-
5	Long-term inter-company payables	335		_	-
6	Long-term unearned revenue	336		-	-
7	Other long-term payables	337			-
8	Long-term borrowings and financial leases	338	V.13b	2,482,000,000	2,917,000,000
9	Convertible bonds	339		-	-
10	Preferred shares	340		-	-
11	Deferred income tax liability	341		-	-
12	Long-term provisions	342		-	-
13	Science and technology development fund	343			-

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FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Balance Sheet (cont.)

	RESOURCES	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
D-	OWNER'S EQUITY	400		1,242,736,554,714	1,241,158,539,887
I	Owner's equity	410	V.14	1,242,736,554,714	1,241,158,539,887
. 1	Owner's contribution capital	411		1,208,065,620,000	1,208,065,620,000
-	Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411a		1,208,065,620,000	1,208,065,620,000
-	Preferred shares	411b		=	-
2	Share premiums	412		3,467,545,239	3,467,545,239
3	Bond conversion options	413		-	-
4	Other sources of capital	414		-	-
5	Treasury shares	415		-	-
6	Differences on asset revaluation	416		-	-
7	Foreign exchange differences	417		-	-
8	Investment and development fund	418		-	_
9	Business arrangement supporting fund	419		-	
10	Other funds	420		i - 1	-
11	Retained earnings	421		31,203,389,475	29,625,374,648
-	Retained earnings accumulated	421a		29,625,374,648	29,625,374,648
	to the end of the previous period				
-	Retained earnings of the current period	421b		1,578,014,827	=
12	Construction investment fund	422		=	_
II	Other sources and funds	430		-	-
1	Sources of expenditure	431		-	2
2	Fund to form fixed assets	432		-	-
	TOTAL DESCRIBERS	440	_	1.0((.000.000.000.000	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
	TOTAL RESOURCES	440	=	1,266,278,979,360	1,263,233,729,519

Prepared by

Chief Accountant

Bui Thanh Thanh Hien

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

Prepared on 25 July 2025

General Director

CỔ PHẨN NĂNG LƯỢNG VÀ BẤT ĐỘNG SẢN TRƯỜNG THÀMH

Hoang Manh Huy

Address: 4th Floor, Sun Grand Ancora Residence Building, No.3 Luong Yen, Hong Ha Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam. FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

INCOME STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

	VIII TO					Accumulate from the en- the end of the rep	
	ITEMS		_	Q2 2025	Q2 2024	Current year	Previous year
1.	Revenue from sales of merchandise and rendering of services	1	VI.1	6,782,045,657	62,570,454,546	13,698,611,314	71,564,740,092
2.	Revenue deductions	2		_	_		
	N. d				_	-	-
3.	Net revenue from sales of merchandise and rendering of services	10		6,782,045,657	62,570,454,546	13,698,611,314	71,564,740,092
4.	Costs of sales	11	VI.3	5,036,410,927	58,555,258,869	10,207,341,854	65,982,667,816
5.	Gross profit/ (loss) from sales of merchandise and rendering of services	20		1,745,634,730	4,015,195,677	3,491,269,460	5,582,072,276
6.	Financial income	21	VI.2	4,674,855,415	7,322,821,447	6,342,879,039	12,233,696,980
7.	Financial expenses	22	VI.4	1,912,155,314	971,083,940	2,102,019,981	1,937,114,885
	In which: Loan interest expenses	23		199,885,550	897,500,159	389,750,217	1,863,531,104
8.	Selling expenses	25					
9.	General and administration expenses	26	VI.5	2,468,618,146	4,662,979,254	5,125,086,929	7,403,205,247
10.	Net operating profit/ (loss)	30		2,039,716,685	5,703,953,930		
11.	Other income	31			3,703,733,730	2,607,041,589	8,475,449,124
12.	Other expenses			106	-	106	2,000,075
		32	VI.6	383,183,991	176,620,906	507,647,173	487,914,281
13.	Other profit/ (loss)	40		(383,183,885)	(176,620,906)	(507,647,067)	(485,914,206)
14.	Total accounting profit/ (loss) before tax	50		1,656,532,800	5,527,333,024	2,099,394,522	7,989,534,918

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For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Income Statement (cont)

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Q2 2025	Q2 2024	Current year	Previous year
15.	Current income tax	51	V.11	407,914,714	894,754,373	521,379,695	894,754,373
16.	Deferred income tax	52		-	-,	-	_
17.	Profit/ (loss) after tax	60		1,248,618,086	4,632,578,651	1,578,014,827	7,094,780,545

Prepared by

Bui Thanh Thanh Hien

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

11/4/1 DO- / VII

Prepared on 25 July 2025

ONG General Director

CÔ PHẨN NĂNG LƯỢNG VÀ

BẤT ĐỘNG SẢN TRƯỜNG THÀNH

Hoang Manh Huy

Address: 4th Floor, Sun Grand Ancora Residence Building, No.3 Luong Yen, Hong Ha Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect method)

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Current year	Previous year
I.	Cash flows from operating activities				
1.	Profit/ (loss) before tax	01		2,099,394,522	5,527,333,024
2.	Adjustments				
1-	Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and investment properties	02	V.8	407,925,267	244,178,904
-	Provisions and allowances	03		1,712,269,764	73,583,781
	Exchange gain/ (loss) due to revaluation of	04		(143,220)	=
	monetary items in foreign currencies			-	(7,322,821,447)
-	Gain/ loss from investing activities	05		(6,342,735,819)	897,500,159
-	Interest expenses	06	VI.4	389,750,217	-
-	Others	07			-
3.	Operating profit/ (loss) before	08		(1,733,539,269)	(580,225,579)
	changes of working capital				, , , ,
-	Increase/ (decrease) of receivables	09		3,420,509,993	(10,293,772,106)
-	Increase/ (decrease) of inventories	10			-
-	Increase/ (decrease) of payables	11		(239, 279, 345)	2,822,909,297
-	Increase/ (decrease) of prepaid expenses	12		319,196,252	181,435,439
-	Increase/ (decrease) of trading securities	13		-	
-	Interests paid	14		(449,832,058)	(843,494,407)
-	Corporate income tax paid	15	V.11	(350,000,000)	-
-	Other cash inflows from operating activities	16		-	7,700,505,398
-	Other cash outflows from operating activities	17		-	(425,883,333)
	Net cash flows from operating activities	20	-	967,055,573	(1,438,525,291)
II.	Cash flows from investing activities				
1.	Purchases and construction of fixed assets	21		-	-
5.	and other non-current assets				
2.	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other non-current assets	22			-
3.	Cash outflows for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities	23		(24,790,000,000)	(82,000,000,000)
4.	Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other entities	24			67,788,000,000
5.	Investments into other entities	25		(25,200,000,000)	(4,800,000,000)
6.	Withdrawals of investments in other entities	26		45,652,999,982	74,138,000,000
7.	Interests earned, dividends and profits received	27		790,376,931	133,837,691
	Net cash flows from investing activities	30	-	(3,546,623,087)	55,259,837,691

Address: 4th Floor, Sun Grand Ancora Residence Building, No.3 Luong Yen, Hong Ha Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Cash Flow Statement (cont.)

ITEMS		Code	Note	Current year	Previous year
Ш	. Cash flows from financing activities				
1.	Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contributions from owners	31		-	35,500,000
2.	Repayment for capital contributions and re-purchases of stocks already issued	32		-	-
3.	Proceeds from borrowings	33		5,659,685,765	2,126,406,435
4.	Repayment for loan principal	34		(4,064,469,260)	(46,332,893,923)
5.	Payments for financial leased assets	35		=	=
6.	Dividends and profits paid to the owners	36		-	-
	Net cash flows from financing activitites	40		1,595,216,505	(44,170,987,488)
	Net cash flows during the year	50		(984,351,009)	9,650,324,912
	Beginning cash and cash equivalents	60	V.1	2,438,142,612	2,234,096,129
	Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates	61		143,220	
	Ending cash and cash equivalents	70	V.1	1,453,934,823	11,884,421,041

Prepared by

Chief Accountant

Bui Thanh Thanh Hien

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

Prepared on 25 July 2025

General Director CÔNG

NĂNG LƯỢNG VÀ

Hoang Manh Huy

Adress: 4^{th} Floor, Sun Grand City Ancora Residence Building, No. 03 Luong Yen, Hong Ha Ward, Hanoi FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

I. GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Ownership form

Truong Thanh Energy and Real Estate Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a joint stock company.

2. Operating field

The Company operates in the fields of investment, trading and service.

3. Principal business activities

The principal business activities of the Company during the year are trading real estate, providing services of consultancy and construction & installation (contracting and subcontracting to other contractors for execution).

4. Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

5. Structure of the Company

Subsidiaries

		Principal business	Benefit	
Name	Address of head office	activities	rate	Voting rate
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC	645/9/15 Quang Trung Road, Nghia Chanh Ward, Quang Ngai City, Vietnam.	Real estate trading and construction	55.125%	55.125%
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company	Hoi Van Hamlet, Hoa Hoi Commune, Gia Lai Province, Vietnam.	Trading real estate	65.75%	60%
Truong Thanh Energy JSC.	4 th Floor Sun Grand City Ancora Residence Building, No. 3 Luong Yen, Hong Ha Ward, Hanoi City, Vietnam.	Financial investments (acquisition and sales of investments in enterprises)	92.11%	92.11%
Truong Thanh GIP Electricity Investment, Construction and Distribution JSC.	1 st Floor, Plot DVCC1-1, Lien Ha Thai Industrial Park (Green iP-1, Thai Thuy Commune, Hung Yen Province, Vietnam.	Electric transmission and distribution	50.5 %	50.5%

6. Statement on information comparability in the Financial Statements

The corresponding figures of the previous year are comparable to those of the current year.

7. Employees

As of the balance sheet date, there were 37 employees working for the Company (at the beginning of the year: 40 employees).

Adress: 4th Floor, Sun Grand City Ancora Residence Building, No. 03 Luong Yen, Hong Ha Ward, Hanoi FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

II. FISCAL YEAR AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

1. Fiscal year

The fiscal year of the Company is from 1 January to 31 December annually.

2. Accounting currency unit

The accounting currency unit is Vietnam Dong (VND) because payments and receipts of the Company are primarily made in VND.

III. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

1. Accounting System

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

2. Statement on the compliance with the Accounting Standards and System

The Board of Management ensures to follow all the requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

IV. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Basis of preparation of the Financial Statements

All the Financial Statements are prepared on the accrual basis (except for the information related to cash flows).

2. Cash

Cash includes cash on hand and demand deposits in banks.

3. Financial investments

Investments in subsidiaries, associates

Subsidiaries

Subsidiary is an entity that is controlled by the Company. Control is obtained when the Company achieves the ability to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Initial recognition

Investments in subsidiaries, associates are initially recognized at costs, including the cost of purchase or capital contributions plus other directly attributable transaction cost. If the Company contributes capital by non-monetary assets, costs of the investment are recognized at the fair value of the non-monetary assets at the time of occurrence.

Dividend and profit of the periods prior to the acquisition of investments are deducted from the cost of such investments. Dividend and profit of the periods after the acquisition of such investments are recorded in the Company's financial income. Particularly, stock dividends received are not recorded as an increase in value, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

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For Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries, associates

Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries, associates are made when the subsidiaries, associates suffer from losses, with the provision amount determined by the difference between owners' actual contributed capital and total owners' equity as of the balance sheet date multiplied by the Company's rate of charter capital owning in the subsidiaries, associates. If the subsidiaries, joint ventures are parent companies and have their own Consolidated Financial Statements, provision for impairment loss will be made based on their Consolidated Financial Statements.

Increases (decreases) in the provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries, associates to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "Financial expenses".

Investments in equity instruments of other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities include such investments in equity instruments that do not enable the Company to have the control, joint control or significant influence on these entities.

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognized at costs, including cost of purchase plus other directly attributable transaction costs. Dividend and profit of the periods prior to the acquisition of investments are deducted from the cost of such investments. Dividend and profit of the periods after the acquisition of such investments are recorded in the Company's financial income. Particularly, stock dividends received are not recorded as an increase in value, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

Provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities are made as follows:

- For investments in listed shares or fair value of investments which is reliable, provisions are made on the based on the market value of shares.
- For investments of which the fair value cannot be measured at the time of reporting, provisions are made based on the losses suffered by investees, with the provision amount determined by the difference between owners' actual contributed capital and total owners' equity as of the balance sheet date multiplied by the Company's rate of charter capital owning in other entities.

Increases (decreases) in the provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "Financial expenses".

4. Receivables

Receivables are recognized at the carrying amounts less allowance for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables as trade receivables and other receivables is made according to the following principles:

- Trade receivables reflect receivables concerning the commercial nature arising from purchase and sale transactions between the Company and customers who are independent to the Company.
- Other receivables reflect receivables not concerning the commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase and sale transactions.

Allowance is made for each doubtful debt based on estimated loss.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

Increases/ (decreases) in the allowance for doubtful debts to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "General and administration expenses".

5. Inventories

Inventories are recognized at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

Costs of inventories are determined as follows: For work in progress: Costs comprise costs of materials, direct labor and other directly attributable costs.

Allowance for inventories is recognized for each type of inventories when their costs are higher than their net realizable value. For services in progress, allowance is recognized for each type of services at their own specific prices. Increases/ (decreases) in the allowance for inventories to be recognized as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "Costs of sales".

6. Prepayment expenses

Prepaid expenses include actual expenses that have been incurred but are related to the results of production and business activities of many accounting periods. The Company's prepaid expenses are mainly tools and equipment. Tools and equipment that have been put into use are allocated to expenses using the straight-line method with an allocation period of no more than 3 years.

7. Construction-in-progress

Construction-in-progress reflects the expenses (including relevant borrowing interest expenses following the accounting policies of the Company) directly attributable to the construction of plants and the installation of machinery and equipment to serve for production, leasing, and management as well as the repair of fixed assets, which have not been completed yet. Assets in the progress of construction and installation are recorded at historical costs and not depreciated.

8. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are determined by their historical costs less accumulated depreciation. Historical costs of tangible fixed assets include all the expenses paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other expenses arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into historical costs of fixed assets only if it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets. Those which do not meet the above conditions will be recorded into operating expenses during the year.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. The depreciation years applied for vehicles are 6 years.

9. Payables and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recorded based on the amounts payable for merchandise and services already used. Accrued expenses are recorded based on reasonable estimates for the amounts payable.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

The classification of payables as trade payables, and other payables is made on the basis of following principles:

- Trade payables reflect payables of commercial nature arising from the purchase of merchandise, services, or assets and the seller is an independent entity with the Company.
- Accrued expenses reflect expenses for goods, services received from suppliers or supplied to customers but have not been paid, invoiced or lack of accounting records and supporting documents; pay on leave payable to employees; and accrual of operation expenses.
- Other payables reflect payables of non-commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase, sales of merchandise or rendering of services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term ones in the Balance Sheet based on the remaining terms as of the balance sheet date.

10. Owner's equity

Owner's contribution capital

Owner's contribution capital is recorded according to the actual amounts invested by the Company's shareholders.

Share premiums

The differences between the issuance price and face value upon the IPO, additional issue or the difference between the re-issuance price and carrying value of treasury shares and the equity component of convertible bonds upon maturity date are recognized into share premiums. Expenses directly attributable to the additional issue of shares and the re-issuance of treasury shares are recorded as a decrease in share premiums.

11. Profit distribution

Profit after tax is distributed to the shareholders after appropriation for funds under the Charter of the Company as well as legal regulations and approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to the shareholders is made with consideration toward non-cash items in the retained earnings that may affect cash flows and payment of dividends such as profit due to revaluation of assets contributed as investment capital, profit due to revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments and other non-cash items.

Dividends are recorded as payables upon approval of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

12. Recognition of revenue and income

Revenue from sales of merchandise

Revenue from sales of merchandise shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has transferred most of risks and benefits incident to the ownership of merchandise to customers.
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the merchandise sold.
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably. When the contract stipulates that the buyer has right to return merchandise, products purchased under specific conditions, revenue is recognized only when those specific conditions no longer exist and the buyer retains no right to return merchandise (except for the case that the customer has the right to return the merchandise or products in exchange for other merchandise or service).
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with sale transactions will flow to the Company.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

• The cost incurred or to be incurred in respect of the sale transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably. When the contract stipulates that the buyer is entitled to return the services rendered under specific conditions, revenue is recognized only when those specific conditions no longer exist and the buyer is not entitled to return the services rendered.
- The Company received or shall probably receive the economic benefits associated with the rendering of services.
- The stage of completion of the transaction at the end of reporting period can be measured reliably.
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

In the case that the services are rendered in several accounting periods, revenue is recognized on the basis of the stage of completion as of the balance sheet date.

Interest

Interest is recorded based on the term and the actual interest rate applied in each particular period.

13. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are interest expenses and other costs that the Company directly incurs in connection with the borrowings. Borrowing costs are recorded as expenses when incurred.

14. Expenses

Expenses are those that result in outflows of the Group's economic benefits and are recorded at the time of transactions or when incurrence of the transaction is reliable regardless of whether payment for expenses is made or not.

Expenses and their corresponding revenues are simultaneously recognized in accordance with matching principle. In the event that matching principle conflicts with prudence principle, expenses are recognized based on the nature and regulations of accounting standards in order to guarantee that transactions can be fairly and truly reflected.

15. Corporate income tax

Corporate income tax only includes current income tax, which is the tax amount computed based on the taxable income. Taxable income is different from accounting profit due to the adjustments of temporary differences between tax and accounting figures, non-deductible expenses as well as those of non-taxable income and losses brought forward.

16. Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties in case that one party is able to control the other party or has significant influence on the financial and operating decisions of the other party. Parties are also considered to be related parties in case that they are under the common control or under the common significant influence.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship and not merely the legal form.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

V. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE BALANCE SHEET IN QUARTER II OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025.

1. Cash and cash equivalents

	<u>Closing balance</u>	Opening balance
Cash on hand	28,152,338	2,206,502
Demand deposits in banks	1,425,782,485	2,435,936,110
Total	1,453,934,823	2,438,142,612

2. Financial investments

2a. Held-to-maturity investments

These are term deposits with the principal maturity from over 3 months to under 12 months, which have carrying value equal to their original costs.

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Term deposit with the principal maturity from over		
3 months to under 12 months	5,403,200,000	5,403,200,000
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("ACB")(i)	403,200,000	403,200,000
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("ACB") (ii)	5,000,000,000	5,000,000,000
Term deposit in the form of entrusted investments		
(iii)	57,263,715,800	57,263,715,800
Total	62,666,915,800	62,666,915,800

- (i) A term deposit has been pledged as collateral for Hoa Hoi Solar Power O&M Project.
- (ii) A term deposit at ACB with the interest rate of 3.7% 5.2%, 6 months term.
- This is the term deposit entrusted by the Company to individuals, deposited at Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam ("BIDV"), with the term of 12 months, the minimum interest rate of 4% per year. The savings books arising from the Entrustment Contract will be held and safeguarded by the Company upon maturity.

2b. Investments in other entities

	Closing	balance	Opening 1	balance
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
Investments in subsidiaries	684,092,510,800	(4,404,426,293)	674,523,810,800	(5,041,789,105)
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC	72,560,700,000	-	88,192,000,000	-
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company.	115,200,000,000	(4,404,426,293)	90,000,000,000	(5,041,789,105)
Truong Thanh Energy JSC.	496,281,310,800	-	496,281,310,800	-
Truong Thanh GIP Electricity Investment, Construction and Distribution JSC.	50,500,000	-	50,500,000	-
Investments in associates	19,200,000,000	(170,143,459)	19,200,000,000	(168, 195, 569)
TTP Tra Vinh JSC.	19,200,000,000	(170, 143, 459)	19,200,000,000	(168, 195, 569)
Investments into other entities	340,939,570,000	(9,587,400,442)	340,939,570,000	(7,239,715,756)
Huong Hoa Holding JSC.	40,249,990,000	(4,926,503,016)	40,249,990,000	(4,036,392,701)
Truong Thanh Tra Vinh Wind Power JSC.	300,689,580,000	(4,660,897,426)	300,689,580,000	(3,203,323,055)
Total	1,044,232,080,800	(14,161,970,194)	1,034,663,380,800	(12,449,700,430)

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

The Company's number of shares/contribution capital held and the corresponding ownership rate are as follows:

	Closing bal	ance	Opening balance		
	Number of		Number of		
	shares/contribution capital	Ownership rate (%)	shares/contribution capital	Ownership rate (%)	
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC (i)	4,410,000 shares	55.125%	5,360,000 shares	67.00%	
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company (ii)	VND 115.2 billion	60.00%	VND 90 billion	60.00%	
Truong Thanh Energy JSC. (iii)	41,450,000 shares	92.11%	41,450,000 shares	92.11%	
TTP Tra Vinh JSC. (iv)	1,920,000 shares	48.00%	1,920,000 shares	48.00%	
Huong Hoa Holding JSC.	4,024,999 shares	19.999995%	4,024,999 shares	19.999995%	
Truong Thanh Tra Vinh Wind Power JSC. (v)	15,034,479 shares	19.99%	15,034,479 shares	19.99%	
Truong Thanh GIP Electricity Investment, Construction and Distribution JSC. (vi)	5,050 shares	50.5%	5,050 shares	50.5%	

- (i) The transfer of TRUONGTHANH108., JSC ("108TT") shares:
 - According to the Share Purchase Agreement (SPA) No. 0506/2024/HĐCN-108TT, The company has transfered 2,000,000 shares to Mr. Le Hoang Bao, which accounted for VND 39,000,000,000. As of preparing this Financial Statement, Mr. Le Hoang Bao has paid VND 27,800,000,000 to the Company.
 - According to the Share Purchase Agreement (SPA) No. 02/2025/HĐCN-108TT, The company has transfered 950,000 shares to Mr. Le Quoc Cuong, which accounted for VND 18,525,000,000. The ownership right of shares is transferred to Mr. Le Quoc Cuong at the SPA signing date, however, all these shares will be withheld until the Transferee settles the transfer payment to the Company. Every transaction regarding the transfer of Mr. Le Quoc Cuong's shares during this time will depend on the Company's Letter of acceptance.
- According to BOD's Resolution No. 01/2025/NQ-HĐQT dated 07 February 2025, the Company contributed additional capital to Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company with the total charter capital of VND 25,200,000,000. After the contribution, the total charter capital of Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company is VND 115,200,000,000, accounting for 60% of this company 's actual contributed capital.
- On 30 January 2024, the Company signed contract No. 02/2024/HDCN-TTP with Truong Thanh Vietnam Group JSC. ("TTVN") to acquire 3,988,474 shares of Truong Thanh Energy JSC. ("TTP"), with a total transfer value of VND 53,046,704,200 (VND 13,300 per share), which was fully paid by the Company to TTVN. As of 30 June 2025, TTVN has only completed the procedures for transferring the ownership of 888,474 TTP shares to the Company. The rest of the transferred shares are still incomplete. The amount the Company has prepaid to TTVN for 3,100,000 shares, for which ownership has not been transferred to the Company, is recorded under the item "Short-term prepayments to suppliers" (*Note V.4*).
- On 30 June 2025, the Company is holding 1,920,000 shares of TTP Tra Vinh JSC. ("TTP Tra Vinh"), accounting for 48% of TTP Tra Vinh charter capital, which is VND 19,200,000,000.
- On 30 January 2024, the Company signed the contract No. 01/2024/HDCN-TTP with Truong Thanh Vietnam Group JSC. ("TTVN") to acquire 15,034,479 shares of Truong Thanh Tra Vinh Wind Power JSC. ("Truong Thanh Tra Vinh") with the transfer price of VND 300,689,580,000

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

(VND 20,000 per share). The total amount has been paid by TTVN to the Company via account transfer.

According to BOD's Resolution No. 26/2024/NQ-HĐQT/TEG dated 31 October 2024, the Company contributed to establish Truong Thanh GIP Electricity Investment, Construction and Distribution., JSC ("GIP"), with total charter capital of VND 5,000,000,000, equivalent to 500,000 shares. In which, the Company's contributed VND 2,525,000,000, equivalent to 50.5% of the charter capital. As of 30 June 2025, the Company has contributed VND 50,500,000 in GIP, which is 50.5% of GIP's actual contributed capital. The amount to be contributed is VND 2,474,500,000.

Fair value

The Company has not determined fair value of the investments without listed prices because there have not been any specific instructions on determination of fair value.

Operation of investees

Name	Operation during the year
TRUONGTHANH108., JSC	The company has not generated any revenue during the year.
("108TT")	The principal business activity during the year was the
	construction of facilities to prepare for business operations.
Truong Thanh Energy JSC.	The company has revenue mainly from sales of merchandise.
	Profit mainly comes from liquidation of investments.
Onsen Hoi Van Limited	The company has not generated any revenue. The principal
Liability Company	business activity during the year was the construction of
	facilities to prepare for business operations.
TTP Tra Vinh JSC.	The company has not generated any revenue.
("TTP Tra Vinh")	
Huong Hoa Holding JSC.	The company has not generated any revenue.
Truong Thanh Tra Vinh Wind	Electricity trading and generation.
Power JSC.	

Provisions for investments

T1			0			. 1			0 11
Fluctuations	1n	nrovisions	tor	investments	111	other	entities	are ac	tollowe.
1 Iuctuations	111	DIOVISIONS	101	III V CSUIICIIUS	111	Ouici	CHILITIES	arc as	TOHOWS.

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Opening balance	12,449,700,430	3,913,556,958
Additional provision	2,349,632,576	8,536,143,472
Reversal of provision	637,362,812	
Closing balance	14,161,970,194	12,449,700,430

Transactions with subsidiaries, associates

Accumulate from	previous year to
current	t year
Current year	Previous year

100,000,000

Truong Thanh Energy JSC.

Revenue from rendering of services to the subsidiary Dividends received from the subsidiary in 2023

Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company

4,056,152,600

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

	Accumulate from previous year to current year		
	Current year	Previous year	
Revenue from rendering of services to the subsidiary	20,000,000	90,000,000	
Revenue from providing consulting services and supervising equipment			
installation.	622,222,222	-	

3. Short-term trade receivables

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Receivables from related parties	14,185,701,202	13,691,382,802
Onsen Hoi Van Limited Liability Company	1,701,600,000	1,105,200,000
Truong Thanh Energy JSC.	108,000,000	64,800,000
Phu Yen TTP .,JSC	6,923,809,310	7,069,090,910
Truong Thanh Vietnam Industry JSC.	5,452,291,892	5,452,291,892
Receivables from other customers	58,912,000,018	86,040,000,000
Mr. Le Hoang Bao (i)	11,200,000,000	35,500,000,000
Mr. Pham Tien Quan (ii)	29,187,000,018	50,540,000,000
Mr. Le Quoc Cuong (iii)	18,525,000,000	
Total	73,097,701,220	99,731,382,802

- (i) This is the receivable from Mr. Le Hoang Bao under Contract No. 0506/2024/HĐCN-108TT dated 5 June 2024 for transfering TRUONGTHANH108., JSC shares, with the total transfer value of VND 39,000,000,000. In which, VND 27,800,000,000 has been paid to the Company. The receivable is covered by all the transferred shares until Mr. Le Hoang Bao completes the payment. (Note V.2b).
- (ii) This is the receivable from Mr. Pham Tien Quan under Contract No. 27A/2024/HDCN-TTBD dated 25 December 2024 for transfering Truong Thanh Binh Dinh JSC shares, with the total transfer value of VND 50,540,000,000.
- (iii) This is the receivable from Mr. Le Quoc Cuong under Contract No. 02/2025/HDCN-108TT dated 26 June 2025 for transfering TRUONGTHANH108., JSC shares, with the total transfer value of VND 18,525,000,000 (Note V.2b).

4. Short-term prepayments to suppliers

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Prepayments to related parties	41,230,000,000	41,230,000,000
Truong Thanh Vietnam Group JSC. (i)	41,230,000,000	41,230,000,000
Prepayments to other suppliers	2,582,844,964	2,539,413,041
Khoi Construction and Trading Co., Ltd. (ii)	1,152,553,098	1,152,553,098
TTVN Consulting and Investment JSC. (iii)	74,532,951	74,532,951
Dacinco Construction Investment Limited Company (iv)	1,164,817,065	1,164,817,065
Other suppliers	190,941,850	147,509,927
Total	43,812,844,964	43,769,413,041

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

- This is the payment in regard of the share transfer under the contract No. 02/2024/HDCN-TTP dated 30 January 2024 (Note V.2b). The balance as of the end of the accounting period corresponds to the purchase price of 3,100,000 TTP shares whose ownership has not been transferred to the Company.
- This is an advance payment under Construction Contract No. 323/2018/HDTC/TEC-XDK dated October 12, 2018 on construction, supply and installation of equipment associated with the Centralized Solid Waste Treatment Plant in Duc Trong District. At the time of preparing this financial statement, the contract has not yet been accepted for completion with the contractor.
- (iii) This is an advance payment under the consulting contracts:
 - ✓ Contract No. 26/2023/HDTV/TEG-TTA dated 6 June 2023 on consulting on the preparation of the Feasibility Study Report Cat Hiep Industrial Cluster Project, expected completion date within 60 days from the date of signing the contract.
 - ✓ Contract No. 20/2023/HDTV/TEG-TTA dated 20 January 2023 on consulting on design documents Bai Xep Resort Villa Project, expected completion date within 160 days from the date of signing the contract.
- This is an advance payment under Construction Contract No. 05/2022/HDXD/TEG-Dacinco dated 19 May 2022 on the construction of technical infrastructure of Bai Xep resort villa area in Ghenh Rang Ward, Quy Nhon City, Binh Dinh Province. The commencement date is 25 May 2022.

5. Receivables for short-term loans

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Viet My Investment and Construction JSC (i)	24,790,000,000	-
Mr. Duong Anh Nam (ii)	18,000,000,000	18,000,000,000
Total	42,790,000,000	18,000,000,000

- This is a loan to Viet My Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company under Contract No. 02.01/2025/HDVV/TEG-VIETMY dated 02 January 2025, with total amount of VND 50,000,000,000, with 10% per year interest rate and one (01) year term.
- This is a loan to Mr. Duong Anh Nam under Contract No. 01/2024/HDVV-TEG/DAN dated 06 March 2024, with loan amount of VND 18,000,000,000, interest rate 8%/year, 12 months term. The loan is secured by 1,800,000 shares at Nam Minh Production, Trade and Investment Joint Stock Company according to the Guarantee Commitment dated 06 March 2024. As of the date of this Financial Statement, the contract has been extended for another 12 months according to Appendix No.01/2025/PLHDVV/TEG-DAN/PL01.

6. Other receivables

6a. Other short-term receivables

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Receivables from other organizations and individuals	5,616,896,456	6,916,547,884
Viet My Investment and Construction JSC, - Loan interest	1,302,983,561	961,506,849
expenses		
Accrued interest income of term deposits	176,743,715	111,516,427
Accrued interest income of term loan	2,745,149,674	316,451,071
Deposits	10,150,000	10,150,000
Advances to Mr. Le Vu Dung (i)	-	4,506,000,000
Advances	1,483,153,700	935, 464,016
Receivables for compensation	-	-

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Other short-term receivables	75,459,521	75,459,521
Total	5,616,896,456	6,916,547,884

This is the advance to Mr. Le Vu Dung for the compensation and site clearance work of Cat Hiep Industrial Cluster Project, Phu Cat District, Binh Dinh Province. The project was approved for investment policy by the People's Committee of Binh Dinh Province in accordance with the Decision No. 4306/QD-UBND dated 20 October 2020. VND 21,600,000,000 was paid in advance. Within the previous fiscal year, Mr. Le Vu Dung has returned VND 17,094,000,000, the amount left (VND 4,506,000,000) was considered to be receivable. Due to the fact that the site clearance work could not be implemented as planned, in 2025 and as of the date of this Financial Statements, Mr. Dung has returned the full advance balance of VND 4,506,000,000 to the Company, via account transfer.

6b. Other long-term receivables

This is the long-term deposit.

7. Prepaid expenses

7a. Short-term prepaid expenses

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Software expenses	-	
Insurance premiums	19,847,505	72,733,902
Other short-term prepaid expenses	4,907,700	32,404,848
Total	24,755,205	105,138,750

7b. Long-term prepaid expenses

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Expenses of tools and equipments	72,499,996	104,324,428
Office renovation expenses	452,177,419	587,177,419
Software expenses	11,700,000	31,026,728
Other long-term prepaid expenses	13,694,804	66,356,351
Total	550,072,219	788,884,926

8. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are means of transport and transmission. Details of the arising numbers are as follows:

	Historical costs	Depreciation	Closing balance
Opening balance Decrease in the year	10,503,912,096	(3,901,688,762)	6,602,223,334
Depreciation in the year	-	(407,925,267)	(407,925,267)
Số cuối kỳ	10,503,912,096	(4,309,614,029)	6,194,298,067

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

9. Short-term trade payables

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Power Engineering Consulting JSC 2	3,513,784,104	3,659,065,704
Huy Hung Security Service Co., Ltd.	2,196,981,818	2,196,981,818
H.T Vietnam Trade and Communication Services Co., Ltd.	680,105,455	680,105,455
Other suppliers	13,019,134	314,708,938
Total	6,403,890,511	6,850,861,915

10. Short-term advances from customers

This is the advance payment received under Construction Contract No. 4006f/2018/HDTC/BCG-LD dated July 9, 2018 on construction, supply and installation of equipment associated with the Centralized Solid Waste Treatment Plant in Duc Trong District. At the time of preparing this financial statement, the contract has not yet been accepted for completion with the investor. (Note V.4)

11. Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget

		Amount payable	Amount already paid	
	Opening balance	during the period	during the period	Closing balance
VAT on local sales	536,536,099	219,683,477	(133,961,861)	622,257,715
Corporate income tax	2,780,449,419	521,379,695	(350,000,000)	2,951,829,114
Personal income tax	55,779,820	124,721,964	(97,556,786)	82,944,998
Other taxes		4,000,000	(4,000,000)	_
Total	3,372,765,338	869,785,136	(585,518,647)	3,657,031,827

Value added tax (VAT)

The Company has to pay VAT in accordance with the deduction method, at the tax rates of 8% and 10%.

Corporate income tax (CIT)

The Company has to pay CIT for taxable income at the rate of 20%.

Accumulate from previous year to current year

	to current year		
<u> </u>	Current year	Previous year	
Total accounting profit before tax	2,099,394,522	7,989,534,918	
Increases/(decreases) of accounting profit to			
determine income subject to tax:	507,503,953	540,389,547	
- Increases	507,503,953	540,389,547	
- Decreases	-	-	
Income subject to tax	2,606,898,475	8,529,924,465	
Income exempted from tax (income from dividends)	-	4,056,152,600	
Tax losses carried forward	-	-	
Total taxable income	2,606,898,475	4,473,771,865	
CIT rate	20%	20%	
Total CIT to be paid	521,379,695	894,754,373	

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The determination of the Company's CIT liability is based on the prevailing regulations on taxes. However, these regulations may change from time to time and regulations applicable to variety of transactions can be interpreted differently. Therefore, the tax amount presented in the Financial Statements could change when being inspected by the Tax Office.

Other taxes

The Company declares and pays these taxes according to prevailing regulations.

12. Other short-term payables

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Payables to related parties	310,000,000	310,000,000
Truong Thanh Vietnam Group JSC. ("TTVN") (i)	310,000,000	310,000,000
Payables to other organizations and individuals	312,742,987	207,885,880
Trade Union's expenditure	34,877,595	31,306,495
Social insurance premiums, health insurance premiums, unemployment insurance premiums	214,550,529	-
Loan interest payable	63,093,863	123,175,704
Other payables	221,000	53,403,681
Total	622,742,987	517,885,880

This is the payable for the 2023 dividends of 3,100,000 TTP shares which have not been transferred the ownership to the Company (Notes V.2b and V.4). This dividend will be recorded as a deduction in the investment value in TTP when TTVN completes the transfer of the share ownership to the Company.

13. Borrowings

13a. Short-term borrowings

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Short-term loans from banks	4,379,751,247	4,579,534,742
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank ("ACB") (i)	4,379,751,247	4,579,534,742
Short-term loans from individuals (ii)	3.330.000.000	1,100,000,000
Mr. Hoang Van Dung	600,000,000	600,000,000
Mr. Duong Huu Huan	500,000,000	500,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thi Quynh Anh	2,230,000,000	-
Current portions of long-term loans	870,000,000	870,000,000
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and		
Development of Vietnam ("BIDV") (Note V.14b)	870,000,000	870,000,000
Total	8,579,751,247	6,549,534,742

This is the loan from ACB based on credit contract No. LTG.DN.3557.080124 dated 09 January 2024 to supplement working capital for business and production activities, total loan limit is VND 13,000,000,000, with 8 months term, the interest rates ranging from 7.5% to 8.5% per year. The loan is secured by a savings deposit of 5,000,000,000 VND at Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank and land plot No. 77, map sheet No. 23, Residential Group No. 7, Xuan An town, Nghi Xuan district, Ha Tinh province of Ms. Bui Thanh Thanh Hien.

The Company has solvency to repay short-term borrowings.

These are the unsecured loans from other individuals to serve business and production activities, with the term of 365 days, the interest rates ranging from 5% to 15% per year.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

13b. Long-term borrowings

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Bank long-term borrowings	2,482,000,000	2,917,000,000
Individuals long-term borrowings	-	<u></u>
Total	2,482,000,000	2,917,000,000

This is a loan from Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Tay Ho Branch under credit contract No. 02/2022/9608396/HDTD dated 12 December 2022 and credit contract No. 01/2023/9608396/HDTD dated 09 June 2023, for the purpose of purchasing cars for production and business. The loan amount and loan term are 3,700,000,000 VND - 84 months and 1,700,000,000 VND - 60 months, respectively. The loan interest rates are 9.9%/year and 8.5%/year respectively for the first 12 months from the time of disbursement, then the rates will be equal to the Bank's 12 months VND personal savings interest rate + a margin of 3.5%/year, adjusted every 6 months. Loans are secured by assets formed from loan capital.

The Company has solvency to pay long-term borrowings.

14. Owner's equity

14a. Statement of changes in owner's equity

	Owner's contribution capital	Share premiums	Retained earnings	Total
Beginning balance of the current				
year	1,208,065,620,000	3,467,545,239	29,625,374,648	1,241,158,539,887
Share issuance for cash	-	=		=
Share issuance expenses	-		-	_
Profit of the year	-	-	1,578,014,827	1,578,014,827
Ending balance of the current		3		
year	1,208,065,620,000	3,467,545,239	31,203,389,475	1,242,736,554,714

14b. Shares

	Closing balance	Opening balance
Number of ordinary shares registered to be issued	120,806,562	120,806,562
Number of ordinary shares already issued	120,806,562	120,806,562
Number of outstanding ordinary shares	120,806,562	120,806,562
Total	362,419,686	362,419,686

Face value per outstanding share: VND 10,000

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

VI. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE INCOME STATEMENT QUARTER II OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2025

1. Revenue from sales of merchandise and rendering of services

Accumulate from	previous year
to curren	t year

	Current year	Previous year
Revenue from rendering of goods	-	55,980,000,000
Revenue from rendering of services	13,180,909,092	13,180,909,092
Revenue from construction contracts	<u>-</u>	2,403,831,000
Total	13,180,909,092	71,564,740,092

2. Financial income

Accumulate from previous year to current year

	Current year	Previous year
Loan and bank deposit interests	3,449,035,819	2,085,544,380
Dividends receivable		4,056,152,600
Proceeds from liquidation of investments	2,893,700,000	6,092,000,000
- TRUONGTHANH108., JSC	2,893,700,000	
Exchange gain due to revaluation of monetary	143,220	
items in foreign currencies		
Total	6,342,879,039	12,233,696,980

3. Costs of sales

Accumulate from previous year to current year

	Current year	Previous year	
Costs of goods sold		53,315,000,000	
Costs of services provided	10,207,341,854	10,415,976,212	
Costs of construction contracts	-	2,251,691,604	
Costs of real estate trading	-	-	
Total	10,207,341,854	65,982,667,816	

4. Financial expenses

Accumulate from previous year to current year

	to current	year
_	Current year	Previous year
Interest expenses	389,750,217	1,863,531,104
Provisions/(Reversal of provisions) for		
diminution in value of trading securities and		
impairment of investment	1,712,269,764	73,583,781
Total	2,102,019,981	1,937,114,885

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

5. General and administration expenses

Accumulate from previous year to current year

	Current year	Previous year
Labor costs	3,919,365,797	5,261,676,967
Materials, supplies	24,166,668	18,066,668
Office supplies	22,699,284	190,851,490
Depreciation/amortization of fixed assets	160,000,005	407,925,268
Taxes, fees and legal fees	4,000,000	4,000,000
Other expenses	994,855,175	1,716,134,854
Total	5,125,086,929	7,598,655,247

6. Other expenses

Accumulate from previous year to current year

	Current year	Previous year
Penalty interest for late payment of tax and		
other penalties	241,015,911	75,308,642
Other expenses	266,631,262	412,605,639
Total	507,647,173	487,914,281

7. Earnings per share ("EPS")

The information of EPS is presented in the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025.

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

VII. OTHER DISCLOSURES

1. Transactions and balances with the related parties

The related parties of the Company include the key managers, their related individuals and other related parties.

Transactions and balances with the key managers and their related individuals

The key managers include the Board of Managment ("BOM"), the Board of Control ("BOC") and the Board of Directors ("BOD") and the Chief Accountant. The key managers' related individuals are their close family members.

Transactions and balances with the key managers and their related individuals.

The Company has no transactions or balances with the key managers and their related individuals.

Compensation of the key managers

	Salary	Allowance	Total compensation
Current year			
Mr. Dang Trung Kien - BOM Chairman	-	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy - BOM Member cum		18,000,000	18,000,000
General Director	-		
Mr. Le Dinh Ngoc - BOM Member	=	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Akahane Seiji - BOM Member	-	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Hoang Dinh Loi - BOM Member	-	18,000,000	18,000,000
Ms. Dao Thi Thanh Hien - BOM Member	-	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Mac Quang Huy - BOM Member	-	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Tran Tuan Phong - BOM Member cum Vice		18,000,000	18,000,000
Chairman	-		
Mr. Ha Ngoc Minh - BOM Member	-	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Anh Tuan - BOM Member	-	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Dao Xuan Duc - BOC Manager	- 1,	18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Pham Duy Hoan - BOC Member	-	6,000,000	6,000,000
Ms. Tran Thi Hanh - BOC Member	-	6,000,000	6,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Huy Thang - Deputy General Director	345,600,000		345,600,000
(appointed since 01/04/2024)	343,000,000	-	343,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy - Chief Accountant	208,200,000	_	208,200,000
(appointed since 01/04/2024)			
Total	553,800,000	210,000,000	763,800,000

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Notes to the Financial Statements (cont.)

	Salary	Allowance	Total compensation
Previous year			
Mr. Dang Trung Kien - BOM Chairman		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Hoang Dinh Loi - BOM Vice Chairman		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Hoang Manh Huy - BOM Member cum General Director	232,800,000	18,000,000	250,800,000
Mr. Le Dinh Ngoc - BOM Member		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Akahane Seiji - Independent BOM Member		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Tran Tuan Phong - Independent BOM Member		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Mac Quang Huy - BOM Member		18,000,000	18,000,000
Ms. Dao Thi Thanh Hien - BOM Member		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Ha Ngoc Minh - BOM Member		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Anh Tuan - BOM Member		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Dao Xuan Duc - BOC Manager		18,000,000	18,000,000
Mr. Pham Duy Hoan - BOC Member		6,000,000	6,000,000
Ms. Tran Thi Hanh - BOC Member		6,000,000	6,000,000
Mr. Dang Tran Quyet - Deputy General Director	150,900,000	_	150,900,000
Mr. Nguyen Hong Thang - Deputy General Director /Chief Accountant	91,800,000		91,800,000
Cộng	475,500,000	210,000,000	685,500,000

^(*) Some key managers did not receive a salary or allowance from the Company in the current year and the previous year.

2. Information on geographical segments

All of the Company's operations are conducted within Vietnamese territory.

3. Subsequent events

There have been no material events arising after the balance sheet date, which need to make adjustments on the figures or to be disclosed in the Financial Statements for Quarter II of the fiscal year ended 31 December 2025.

Prepared by **Chief Accountant**

Nguyen Thi Hoa Vy

Prepared on 25 July 2025.

General Director

